cance of the beginning of the "coal year" from their point of view was that the date usually marked the beginning of new wage contracts, the absence of which provoked the union's order for the general suspension of work.

The end of the first day of the suspension was noted at union headquarters here by the departure of Mr. Lewis and William Green, secretary-treasurer, the only executive officers of the union at headquarters. Mr. Lewis went to Washington, where he will appear on Monday before the House Labor Committee to present in detail the miners' side of the wage controversy. Mr. Green went to Coshocton, Ohio, his home, to remain until Wednesday.

Favors Government Control. Before leaving here Mr. Lewis de-clared that the suggestion of Govern-ment operation of the mines, made by Senator Borah (Rep., Idaho), was "signi-ficant." and the union leader added that he believed it was "fundamentally cor-

"The creation of some national authority over the coal industry is necessary—call it what you may," declared Mr. Lewis. "This does not necessarily mean Government, ownership, which I doubt could now be accomplished because of the enormous amount of money that would be required to buy all the mines, and also the difficulty of finding a method of payment."

Pointing out the Government's con-

Pointing out the Government's control of the nation's railroads through the Interstate Commerce Commission and other agencies, Mr. Lewis indicated his approval of the Government exercising similar control over the mining industry. Such control, he asserted, should provide for a licensing system for the operation of mines so as to eliminate waste in the industry through the elimination of haphazard mining.

He also declared that any Government

New York Herald Burgau.

also declared that any Governme care for men crippled or killed when

Aside from commenting on Govern-

185,000 MINERS QUIT Leaders Report Strike 100 Per Cent. Effective.

day of the strike in the anthracite fields possible for me to do so until the pres showed the suspension order of the ent time. United Mine Workers, Issued at midnight, had been 100 per cent. effective was proposed last July I wrote to the 155,000 men and boys are idle.

to take the place of the two year agree- country. His reply clearly indicated ment that expired at midnight Friday will be resumed in New York on Mon- bonus at that time, and this position was day. Members of the miners' subcommittee of the wage scale committee which is conducting the negotiations that he felt its passage would seriously with the subcommittee of the operators were at their headquarters to-day perting the details of the suspension.

their homes or attended meetings of their homes or attended meetings of their local unions. District officials told them what classes of men were to remain at work to protect property, and notified other men wishing to work to consult with their committee or district officials.

Union leaders stressed the necessity for preventing disorders, urging every miner to exert his influence to preserve peace.

Announcement was made by District 'resident Thomas Kennedy at Hazleton is at the mine workers of the Scotch of the south of the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary miner's headquarters last night over the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary miner's headquarters last night over the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary miner's headquarters last night over the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary miner's headquarters last night over the bestowal of Frank Farrington. district

ters of the Central Pennsylvania Con-Producers Association. There are 22,000 non-union miners in the district. The union miners, 43,000 strong, suspended

SOMERSET, Pa., April 1.—Some 13,000 miners in the non-union mines of Somerage act county, continued at work to-day, and with the exception of one community, McDonald, no effects of the strike call of the United Mine Workers were apparent. Four hundred union miners apparent. Four hundred union miners quit work several weeks ago, seeking adjustment of a local grievance.

TERRE HAUTE, April 1.—The cresation of work by coat miners in the

mediana field is 100 per cent. effective
according to reports received to-day by
the Indiana Coal Trade Bureau here
The only production is that of a few
small wagon mines handling local trade
exclusively. According to the figures
available 173 mines are closed. The loss
of production in Indiana will amount
to 1,024,985 tons weekly, with an approximately loss of wages to diggers
and day men of \$1,793,720 each week the
strike is in effect.

In the method the identity nor that of her
saleyer has been learned. The only possible clue to the woman's identity is a
handkerchief bearing the letters "B. O.

T. T." Her purse contained a small
sum of money and nothing else.

Mr. Wilkes heard a woman scream
and then several shots in the vestibule
of his home. He went to the door and
found the body.

FOUND ANYTHING?

If no, see it it is advertised in the Lost and
Found columns of to-day's New York Herald. TERRE HAUTE, April 1.—The cresa-

FRELINGHUYSEN OUT AGAINST BONUS BILL

He Will Not Vote for It Be cause It Lacks Appropriation.

TAKES TREASURY VIEW

Senator Refuses to Say He Opposes Any Form of Gratuity.

SAID TO FAVOR INSURING

New York Herald Bureau.) Washington, D. C., April 1. to care for men crippied or killed wash at work, and also their dependents.

"Any regulation," Mr. Lewis declared, "must be applied equally—to all of the mines of the country. It should not be aimed only at the now unionized mines, but should take in every field in the country regardless of how it is now that it provides no means to raise the corrected." Senator Frelinghuysen (N. J.) made that it provides no means to raise the of minor quarrels between operators and their employees. It is argued that big

work, but said he understood the Chicago meeting was to consider the personnel of the Railroad Labor Board, particularly recommendations for a successor to Albert Phillips. a labor representative on the board, who resigned.

"Dear Sir: I have delayed answering your communication in reference to the IN ANTHRACITE FIELDS adjusted compensation bill not because I wished to avoid any responsibility, but because I wanted to personally reply to dressed to me on this subject. There

accomplished peacefully. About Secretary of the Treasury asking him what effect its passage would have upon Negotiations for a new wage contract the Treasury and the finances of the that it would be disastrous to pay the

which would be incurred should the bill bright

Interest centered in the number of non-union miners who had left the pits. One mine employing non-union men was closed, but from pronounced non-union sections came reports that the mines were operating.

Many Non-Union Men Stay In.

Altrona. April 1.—Non-union miners to District 2, United Mine Workers, comprising the Central Pennsylvania bituminous fields, did not respond to the appeal to atrike to-day, according to reports received at the Altoona headquarters of the Central Pennsylvania Coal Producers Association. There are 22,000

YOUNG WOMAN SLAIN

rochester, April 1.—A well dressed young woman about 25 was shot and killed in the vestibule of the home of Fred E. Wilkes, in Southern Parkway, in the fashionable Home Acres tract just east of the city linits, early to-

Predicts Bonus Raid Would Kill Any Party

Special Dispatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD Now York Herald Bureau,) Washington, D. C., April 1. ROM a voter in Massachusetts to a Republican Senator comes this protest against the bonus:

"There are comparatively few people in our country who could survive a further increase in taxes at this time even if the requirements of the Government were entirely legitimate and necessary. In judgment class legislation of bonus kind will kill any party that enacts it. And it sl the draft are now out for the graft Thank God, however, that is not the spirit of the majority."

CONGRESS WILL ACT IF STRIKE IS LONG

Continued from First Page.

will introduce it is not yet determined.

It has been determined also that in general Congress will keep away from the question of attempting to rettle the present strike, at least in its early stages. Mediation and coaculation will be left entirely to President Harding and to the Administrative branches of the Garangement. the Government.

One method of bringing longer periods of peace in the coal industry that Con-

experts and the division of the country into industrial zones.

In establishing modiation machinery, however, Congress is confronted by what it believes to be an extensive opposition to anything that savors of an industrial court or enforced arbitration, Loaders believe popular opinion is decidedly against any such national policy with respect to labor troubles. Some members of Congress declare, however that the railroad transportation is wand the Railroad Labor Board at Chicago constitute in effect compulsory arbitration. From this to compulsory arbitration in mine wars is but a step, these tration in mine wars is but a step, these

ILLINOIS MINERS' HEAD

the

"The only order issued was the one

Rilled in the vestibule of the home of Fred E. Wilkes, in Southern Parkway, in the fashionable Home Acres tract just east of the city limits, early tonight.

Neither her identity nor that of her slight could be shown a sible clue to the woman's identity is a headlegerhief heading the agreement when the sible clue to the woman's identity is a headlegerhief heading the latters. The same track of the state of the same than the same track of th

REVIVAL OF TRADE LLOYD GEORGE AIM

More Important Than Reparations Is Disarmament in His View.

ELSE SEES DISASTER

Considers Russia Key to to Economic Recovery.

EUROPE'S LIFE AT STAKE

newa! of trade Europe as an economic whole and the British Empire in par- BRIAND FIERCELY ticular is doomed to disaster."

for Genoa is contained in the Cannes stipulation, which Premier Poincare ac Lloyd George at Boulogne. Hence observers fail to see how France can prevent him following the policy outlined.
Mr. Lloyd George is said to consider

Russia as the key to an enforced mili-tary holiday, and Germany as the key to economic recovery. Once the Red to economic recovery. Once the Red to economic recovery. Once the Red army is demobilized effectually, upon genuine agreements adequately guaranteed that Russia neither will be attacked nor will attack, the entire militaristic structure of the Continent must fail. On the other hand, if trade is report myon such a collarse of militarism. born upon such a collapse of militarism there is no reason why Germany cannot

| This is the mine ward to the attention of the second of miner to exert his influence to preserve peace.

Announcement was made by District resident Thomas Kennedy at Hazleton that the mine workers of the Scotch Valley Colliery of the Beaver Valley Company in Columbia county had been completely unionized. They had been on strike because of a local difficulty before the suspension order went into effect. Later it was learned that the company, an independent concern, and the Shariff of Columbia.

Announcement was made by District Thomas Kennedy at Hazleton the funds necessary therefor, but the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the bestowal of the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the company were insued from the bonus is no ordinary were issued from the company were issued from the content were insued from the content were insued at the standard prover the funds necessary therefor, but the funds necessary therefor

This because I believe if a consistent mino effect. Later if was learned that the company, an independent concern, had asked the Sheriff of Cotamba, county to the company, an independent concern, had asked the Sheriff of Cotamba, county to the company and the concentration of the company and the concentration of the company and the concentration of the concentrati

8,000 OUT IN ALBERTA.

Data on Coal Strikes in Last Sixteen Years

Special Dispatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD New York Herald Bureau, Washington, D. C., April 1. CLLOWING is a tabulation the coal strikes of the la sixteen years, including the number of men involved and the

duration of each strike by days: 160,000 1 162,000 145.000

Military Holiday, Germany FRANCE WITHDRAWS IF PACT IS ALTERED

ATTACKED IN CHAMBER Course at Washington and Cannes Criticized.

Debate on the interpellations on French foreign relations, which occupied the Chamber this afternoon, took on largely

Daudet, Royalist leader, to the former

VOTING MACHINES HERE MYSTERY IN REPORTED

Then declaring that Genoa is the key to what the League of Nations ought to be, including ex-enemies and Russia and that it will lead to universal conferences, between which the league can function in carrying out the results thereof, Mr. Garvin concludes:

"Russia is the crux. The Cannes resolutions explicity provided for recognition of voting machines in New York lity was seen yesterday when the Board of machine to be used next fall under the leads in curred by Russia under their predecessors. If they did not the precedent would be fatal. Upon that precedent would be fatal. Upon that precedent any money henceforth advanced to Russia under the Soviet Government might be confiscated in a total change of regime.

"But if the Soviet Government gives solid economic guarantees they must exact full political recognition. To talk of a term of probation means postponing business and punishing curselves." If Mr. Liloy George did not face this certainty from the outset he would fall between the two stools. Russia is once more the "acid test" of true statesmanship."

Bacard of Litections alleging that the com
Agree on Type for City.

Cincinnati, April 1.—E. H. Fitzgerald, grand president of the Brotherhood of Rallway and Steamship Clerks, Freight Handlers, Station and Express Employees, with headquarters in this city, to the provides, the advanced in Albany last winter. As the bill passed in Albany last winter. As the bill passed in Albany last winter. As the bill provides, the selection is in the hands of the Secretical of the Secretical Provides and must be made in ten days. If the city board does not enter into a contract for the machines chosen before May 1 that function also is to be exercised by the Secretary of State.

A year ago Secretary Lyons picked the sixteen railroad brotherhoods, the Standard voting machine, manufaction of the firemen, all said they knew nothing of such a meeting.

Cieveland, April 1.—E. H. Fitzgerald, grand president of the Brotherhood station of testing the hands of the introduction and

an injunction, alleging that the company had violated the labor law.

FRENCH PURPOSE TO BREAK UP GERMANY

Count Reventlow Declares Her Policy Not Merely One of Hatred.

COMPLIANCE MISTAKE

Soon Germany Cannot Pay, SOVIET HAS BALTIC Then Dismemberment Will Come.

FRENCH OCCUPATION TOO

ing spokesman of the extremist Nationalist viewpoint in Germany, when interviewed by The New York HERALD correspondent to-day.

"There is an idea widespread here and abroad," he continued, "that the French policy toward Germany is merely the product of a spirit of hatred and is still based on 'war men-That is an opinion as short sighted as it is wrong. France is pursuing a cool, carefully planned policy of breaking up the German State.

along with many other questions of great importance to all the world as before he became French Premier. The demand of the Reparations Commission that Germany raise 60,000,000,000 marks in additional taxes was refused by the Wirth Government. On the other hand, however, the Government continues the policy of trying to comply with the reparations demands in order to prove that Germany cannot comply. This is where the Government makes a mistake. It knows that Germany cannot pay this reparations demands and therefore ought to know that the moment will come very soon when payments cannot be continued.

Taking the many other questions of great importance to all the world as the world as the world as the chusian to all the world as the world as the first of the flat of the continues. The demands of the Reparations demands and therefore ought to know that the moment will come very soon when payments cannot be continued.

Taking the world as the world as the world as inform our Government how much the reports generally in circulation through has been mobilizing for the last six weeks. He said that the Russians knew nothing of any mobilization until they reached Riga, and they would like to know who was responsible for the circulation of the report.

During his conversation Tchitcherin decision to withdraw its troops; thereof the government should have taken the decision to withdraw its troops; the report.

During his conversation Tchitcherin decision to the Rhenish territories.

This in the same peaceful spirit, without any idea of domination, that the allied troops after, as before, the departure of the Rhenish territories.

This is nonopoly of the export trade, as the port trade must be controlled and limit ed to a supply sufficient for the vital.

bulk of the population.

RAIL CHIEFS' MEETING

CINCINNATI, April 1.—E. H. Fitzgerald,

CONSTITUTION BARS BRYAN.

8,000 OUT IN ALBERTA.

Charles E. Heydt, Republican, commissioner, moved yesterday for the doption of the Jamestown machine. He was supported by Jacob A. Living strike coiled by the international urbon. Miners in Oklahoma, Arkansas and Texas were reported idle.

ORGANIZERS ORDERED AWAY.

Windher, Pa., April 1.—Ten men who can here yesterday from Cresson, Portage and Myersdale, mining towns in this section, for the purpose of unionizing the 8,000 non-union miners in Windher and vicinity, were told they were not wanted here, and invited to leave town.

Odd Will on Bank Check | RHINE ARMY CLAIM Gives Estate to Widow

ONE of the oddest instruments ever to appear in the Essex county Surrogate's Court, in Newark, was the will of Albert Covello written on the face of a bank check, which was probated

The document read: "I will all my personal property and real es-tate to my wife, Lena Covello." The date and signature appear in the position they would occupy on a check conveying money. The names of two witnesses appeared

PLEDGE FOR PEACE

Continued from First Page

EUROPE'S LIFE AT STAKE

Continued from First Page.

Continued from First Page.

London Editor Thinks America Sample to the Second their savings to that country."

The Cabinet this morning completed the selection of the Premar deservation and for the sovereignty of Russia, and the border States. They claim that they and the theories States. They claim that they and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must be permitted to deal with any and the border States. They claim that they must b

Regrets America's Absence.

M. Tchitcherin expressed regret that the United States would not participate in the conference at Genoa. "We regret America's attitude," he said. "In our opinion American initiative and enterprise alone can fully develop Russia's the French Government never had the french growth of the intention of contesting the right of the right o

great resources."

M. Tchitcherin believed it was possible that Nikolai Lenine, the Bolshevist Premier, might go to Genoa later.

In reply to questions as to Soviet Russia's attitude on the old Russian debys. Tchitcherin said the deby was Russia's attitude on the old Russia's debts. Tchitcherin said the debt question could not be discussed alone, but that it would be considered at Genoa along with many other questions of great importance to all the world as informatic Russia.

As for the question of a monarchy by German people need a sovereign but any attempt to introduce a monarchy by force is doomed to failure and would gravely harm Germany. The restration not considered advisable to include any of the monarchy will be justified only if favorably received and supported by the Luik of the population."

Minister of Foreign Affairs, and only two other Cabinet members are included, namely, Dr. Andreas Hernes, Minister of Finance, and Robert Schmidt. Minister of Economics. It was not considered advisable to include any of the monarchy will be justified only if favorably received and supported by the Luik of the population."

Three Pieces of Vertebrae Removed to Get at it.

Toronto, April 1.—A nail imbedded in a man's spine for twenty-one years has been removed, and the patient, Issae ference.

Dr. Wirth's decision to go was reached only yesterday. It was felt that he was able temporarily to absent himself from Berlin now that the Government's tax program has been approved by the Reichstag.

JUST, SAYS FRANCE

Ambassador Herrick Reports Poincare Wants Quick Agreement on Question.

CONSULTING ALLIES

Regret Expressed That U. S. Government Is Withdrawing Expeditionary Force.

Special Dispatch to THE NEW YORK HERALD. New York Herald Bureau.) Washington, D. C., April 1.

France has acknowledged the claim of the United States for reimbursement for the maintenance of American troops

hevist other Governments with troops on the Rhine; that the French Government Rousian t question and the United States on this Genoa Belgian, British and Italian Governments and the United States on this Genoa Belgian, British and Italian Governments and the United States on this great great of the States of the Stat "M. Poincare adds that he wishes

TORONTO, April 1.—A nail imbedded in a man's spine for twenty-one years has been removed, and the patient, Isaac Campbell, of Cape Breton, probably will recover, it was said at the Western Hos-

Three pieces of vertebræ were re-moved to get the nail. Campbell was hurt in a railroad accident.



For Husbands Only What can a widow do who has

no burial place? Where to go? What to pay? How shocking to choose a grave in grief. Easy for husbands now-appalling for widows then.

KENSICO America's Permanent Burial

Park in the Westchester Hills Write for "The Passing of Our City Cemeteries" and other enlightening literature.

City Office, 103 Park Ave., at 41st St.

Convenient Terms Remove the Last Reason for Delay

Aside from commenting on Government control, Mr. Lewis reiterated the statement that union rail workers were not to be asked to join in the strike, and in this connection he said that the miners' union would not be represented at the meeting of several rail union chlefs in Chicago to-morrow. He also declared that he knew of no action being contemplated by the rail men in respect to the miners' suspension of work, but said he understood the Chiwork, but said he understood the prefers a paid up insurance tool he prefers a paid up insurance policy plan. Such a program is advolved to the miners' suspension of work, but said he understood the prefers a paid up insurance tool he prefers a paid up insurance tool he prefers a paid up insurance policy plan. Such a program is advolved to the miners' suspension of work, but said he understood the Chiwork, but said he understood the prefers a paid up insurance policy plan. Such a program is advolved to say he was opposed to paying a bonus standings.

During the last Administration William B. Wilson, Secretary of Labor, developed a plan for mediation of coal strikes and all other industrial struggles. The plan, which was laid before policy plan. Such a program is advolved to say he was opposed to appropriate the present one, are based upon petty grievances and misunderstandings.

During the last Administration William B. Wilson, Secretary of Labor, developed a plan for mediation of coal strikes and all other industrial struggles. The plan, which was laid before congress, involved the setting up of a group of special mediators or labor experts and the division of the country into industrial zones.

WILKESBARRE, Pa., April 1.—The first having been so many, it has been im "When the so-called bonus legislation

embarrass the Treasury. I then voted to recommit the bill.

"Since that time the measure has been proposed again in the House of Representatives and various methods of taxation considered to meet the obligation what may be a long strike at a time when the prospects are not believed.